

Intermittent/continuous NMB blockade

Time Critical Pre-Departure Checklist

Child with Elevated ICP/Blocked VP shunt

To be completed by referring team prior to departure

Contact with the accepting PICU intensivist via 1800 222 378

For advice during transfer



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| Airway / | Ventilation Considerations |
| Appropriate Sized ETT well secured with spare intubation set available | Blood gas (cap/ven/art) checked once on transport ventilator. Blood glucose reviewed. |
| NGT inserted and attached to bile bag for drainage | ETCO ₂ in ventilation circuit and visible on transport monitor – targeting 4.5-5Kpa |
| CXR performed and ETT & NGT position modified if required | Oxygen titrated to achieve 0 ₂ sats between 94-98% - avoid hypoxia AND hyperoxia |
| Vent set to achieve 6-8ml/kg/min Tv + RR to keep $ETCO_2$ in target. PEEP typically set to $5cmH_2O$ | Appropriately sized ETT suction catheters available (uncuffed ETT size $x2 = Catheter French$) i.e. 3.5 cuffed ETT has same internal diameter as a 4.0 uncuffed ETT \therefore (4 x 2) = 8 F suction catheter |
| Patient head in midline and elevated to 30° – 45° for transfer | Maintain normothermia – monitor core body temp |
| Circu | ulation Considerations |
| | ions are brought in addition to, and kept separate from, those suggested below |
| Working Vascular Access x2 (IV/IO) | If patient is already on an inotrope – discuss with PICU re additional inotrope to bring on transfer |
| Continuous ECG monitoring on transport monitor NIBP set to auto q3-5min if art line unavailable | Push dose pressors: (to correct hypotension) Choice & dose at discretion of medically responsible consultant. 1. Adrenaline 1:100,000 Add 1ml Adrenaline 1:1000 to 100ml NS = 10mcg/ml solution (label clearly) |
| Maintain minimum systolic BP 0-10yr = [70mmHg + (age in years x2)] >10yr old = ≥90mmHg Rescue fluid available – 0.9% Saline | Dose - 0.1ml/kg = 1microgram/kg per dose 2. Ephedrine diluted to conc. of 3mg/ml —as per Clinibee: Dose - 1-12yr = 500micrograms/kg Dose - >12yr = 3-7.5miligrams IPATS Suggestion: Doses 100-200mcg/kg up to 3-6mg typically sufficient — Titrate with great care |
| Noradrenaline infusion prepared and connected to patient (if in use dose range is 0.02mcg/kg/min to 0.2mcg/kg/min) | 3. Phenylephrine 100mcg/ml - as per Clinibee: Dose - >1mo - 12yrs = 5-20micrograms/kg (max 500mcg) Dose - >12yrs = 100-500micrograms IPATS Suggestion: Doses 1-2mcg/kg up to 50-100mcg typically sufficient - <u>Titrate with great care</u> |
| Sedation / I | Neurosurgical Considerations |
| Deep sedation required: <2yr or haemodynamically unstable Morphine 20-40mcg/kg/hr AND Midazolam 3-5mcg/kg/min | Suggested bolus CNS medications for transfer Osmotic agents: 3% Saline (3-5ml/kg per dose) OR Mannitol 0.25-1.5gm/kg dose. Suggest bringing minimum of 2 doses of either medication per patient. |
| >2yr and haemodynamically stable Propofol 3-5mg/kg/hr +/- Remifentanil 0.1 – 0.2mcg/kg/min | Anaesthetic agents: Use & dose at discretion of medically responsible consult 1. Ketamine 0.5-2 mg/kg / Fentanyl 1-2mcg/kg |

2. Rocuronium - 0.6-1.2 mg/kg

4. Lorazepam Dose 0.1 mg/kg max 4 mg for seizures

3. Propofol 1-2 mg/kg